# Pasting polynomials together

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#### The Basilica





#### San Marco Cathedral Venice, Italy

#### The Rabbit



 $p(z) = z^2 + (-0.1226 + 0.7449i)$ 

#### The Corabbit



 $p(z) = z^2 + (-0.1226 - 0.7449i)$ 





#### A dendrite



 $p(z) = z^2 + i$ 

### Kokopelli





#### $p(z) = z^2 - 0.156 + 1.302i$

#### Cokokopelli





#### $p(z) = z^2 - 0.156 - 1.302i$



# $p(z) = z^{2} + (0.5 + i)$ A Cantor set



## Keeping track of shapes

 $z^2 - 1$  basilica

 $z^2$ 

 $z^2 + (-0.1 + 0.75i)$  rabbit

 $z^2 + (-0.1 + 0.75i)$  corabbit

 $z^2 - 0.156 + 1.302i$ kokopelli

 $z^2 + i$  dendrite

















## Parameter space: coloring scheme?





c plane

 $z^2 - 1$  basilica  $z^2 + (-0.1 + 0.75i)$  rabbit  $z^2 + (-0.1 + 0.75i)$  corabbit  $z^2 - 0.156 + 1.302i$  kokopelli  $z^2 + i$  dendrite

 $z^2$ 



#### The Mandelbrot Set



# the basilica 📈



### the rabbit

# The *mating* of the basilica and the rabbit



 $F(z) = \frac{2z^2 + 1 - \sqrt{3}}{2z^2 - 2}$ 

















#### hmm... let's see that again.







# Which quadratic polynomials can be mated?







**Theorem.** (Tan Lei, Rees, Shishikura) Let  $p: z \mapsto z^2 + c_1$ and  $q: z \mapsto z^2 + c_2$  be postcritically finite. Then p and q can be mated if and only if  $c_1$  and  $c_2$  do not belong to conjugate limbs of the Mandelbrot Set.

## A shared mating



Arnaud Cheritat polynomial matings: <u>https://www.math.univ-</u> toulouse.fr/~cheritat/MatMovies/

#### Software:

#### Fractal Stream Dynamics Explorer Mandel



An Introduction to Chaotic Dynamical Systems Second Edition

Robert L. Devaney



Dynamics in one complex variable by John Milnor An introduction to chaotic dynamical systems by Robert Devaney

**Classes:** 

**Books**:

complex analysis, topology, differential geometry, algebraic topology



# Thank you!